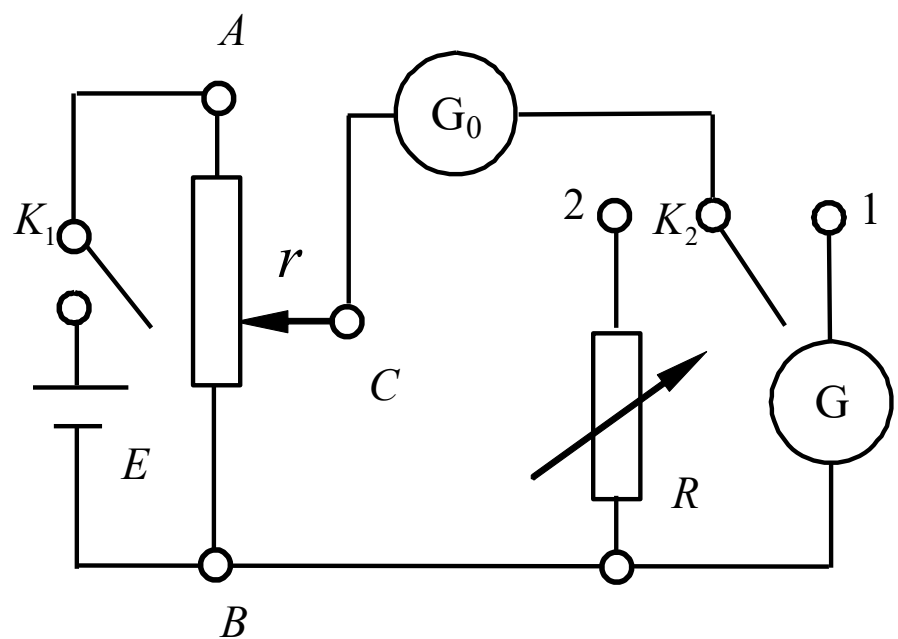


(a) Half value method



(b) Replacement method